

Survey #2

Winter 2017

N=444 Detroit residents. Interviews were self-administered and conducted online as well as using paper and pencil between March and June 2017. Respondents were recruited via mail from the list of 714 adults who responded to the first wave of the DMACS survey. The margin of sampling error for a random sample survey of this size is 4.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. The data have been weighted using a raking procedure¹ by age, education, sex, and race to match Census estimates for the City of Detroit.

INTRODUCTION: Your participation in this study is completely voluntary. You may skip any question that you do not wish to answer. However, your participation is important because it helps researchers understand how people perceive changes in the Greater Detroit Metropolitan area, and this information can be used to inform policy decisions affecting the area. When filling out this questionnaire, please remember there are no right or wrong answers, we are just interested in what you think. We take our promise of confidentiality very seriously. All of your answers will be kept strictly confidential. No personally identifying information will ever appear in any study report. If you find that you are disturbed by the content of any of the questions or if you have any questions about the study, please contact us at our toll-free number: 1-800-759-7947.

1. Over the past several years, significant new investments have been made by foundations, government and private companies in the Downtown and Midtown areas of Detroit. We would like to know which of the following groups you think are benefiting more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit.

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| a. Who benefits more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit? Select one, please. | People who live in the city of Detroit | 20% |
| | People who live elsewhere in the metro Detroit area (Wayne, Macomb, Oakland, Washtenaw counties) | 38% |
| | Both groups benefit about the same amount | 24% |
| | Neither group benefits | 3% |
| | Don't know | 13% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

¹ Raking is a statistical procedure that addresses differences between the sample and population proportions of characteristics in the population (such as age, gender, education, and race) that may arise from under-coverage or nonresponse in sample surveys. For more information, see "Raking" in Lavrakas, P. J. (2008). Encyclopedia of survey research methods Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications Ltd.

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| b. Who benefits more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit? Select one, please. | Detroit residents who live closer to downtown | 45% |
| | Detroit residents who live further away from downtown | 14% |
| | Both groups benefit about the same amount | 24% |
| | Neither group benefits | 5% |
| | Don't know | 8% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

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| c. Who benefits more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit? Select one, please. | Long-time residents of Detroit | 10% |
| | People who recently moved to Detroit | 37% |
| | Both groups benefit about the same amount | 30% |
| | Neither group benefits | 9% |
| | Don't know | 10% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

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| d. Who benefits more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit? Select one, please. | Wealthier people | 70% |
| | Poorer people | 2% |
| | Both groups benefit about the same amount | 15% |
| | Neither group benefits | 1% |
| | Don't know | 10% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|
| e. Who benefits more from the investments being made in Downtown and Midtown Detroit? Select one, please. | Black people | 2% |
| | White people | 47% |
| | Both groups benefit about the same amount | 28% |
| | Neither group benefits | 3% |
| | Don't know | 16% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

NOW WE HAVE SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT TRANSPORTATION.

2. Please indicate how frequently, if ever, you currently use the following forms of transportation.

| | Daily or almost daily | Weekly | Several times a month | Less often | Never | SKIPPED /MISSING |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|------------|-------|------------------|
| a. Drive a car, truck or motorcycle | 60% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 16% | 4% |
| b. Take a bus | 7% | 3% | 8% | 27% | 49% | 7% |
| c. Use a paratransit service (i.e., on-demand public transit for people with disabilities or limited mobility) | 2% | 1% | 5% | 5% | 80% | 7% |
| d. Walk or ride a bike somewhere (not including for exercise) | 13% | 8% | 14% | 24% | 35% | 6% |
| e. Take a taxi that you requested over the phone or hailed on the street | 0% | 1% | 6% | 26% | 61% | 6% |
| f. Use a ride-hailing service like Uber or Lyft | 1% | 4% | 9% | 11% | 69% | 6% |
| g. Use a bike-sharing service | 0% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 89% | 6% |
| h. Use a car-sharing service like ZipCar or Car2Go | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 91% | 7% |
| i. Have someone drive you to your destination | 7% | 8% | 23% | 29% | 28% | 5% |

| | | |
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| 3. Do you own or lease a car, truck, or motorcycle? (Please consider any operational vehicle you own personally, as well as those you share with another member of your household.) | Yes | 63% |
| | No | 34% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

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| 4. In the last month, have you been forced to miss an appointment, skip going somewhere, or miss work because you did not have a way to get there? | Yes | 24% |
| | No | 74% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

5. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is completely dissatisfied and 7 is completely satisfied, how satisfied are you with your transportation options for getting to work, school, appointments, shopping, social events, visiting friends or family, or other activities?

| | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| 1 – Very Dissatisfied | 6% |
| 2 – Mostly Dissatisfied | 5% |
| 3 – Somewhat Dissatisfied | 14% |
| TOTAL DISSATISFIED | 25% |
| 4 – Neither Satisfied or Dissatisfied | 17% |
| 5 – Somewhat Satisfied | 17% |
| 6 – Mostly Satisfied | 9% |
| 7 – Very Satisfied | 27% |
| TOTAL SATISFIED | 53% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 5% |

WE ARE INTERESTED IN YOUR VIEWS ON STEPS THAT COULD BE TAKEN TO IMPROVE TRANSPORTATION AND MOBILITY IN AND AROUND DETROIT. IN THE NEXT SET OF QUESTIONS, WE WILL PRESENT LISTS OF IDEAS FOR IMPROVING TRANSPORTATION AND MOBILITY AND ASK YOU TO CHOOSE THE ‘BEST’ AND ‘WORST’ IDEA FROM EACH LIST. IT MAY SEEM LIKE WE ARE ASKING THE SAME QUESTION SEVEN TIMES, BUT EACH QUESTION WILL ACTUALLY CONTAIN A DIFFERENT COMBINATION OF IDEAS TO CHOOSE FROM.

6a-m. Which of these ideas for improving transportation and mobility in and around Detroit is the BEST? Which of these ideas for improving transportation and mobility in and around Detroit is the WORST?

| | Percent of time selected as BEST | Percent of time selected as WORST | Percent of time not chosen | Best-Worst Scores |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Lowering the cost of auto insurance for Detroit residents | 55% | 11% | 34% | 0.41 |
| Improving the condition of streets and roads | 26% | 15% | 59% | 0.13 |
| Improving frequency and reliability of existing bus service | 26% | 16% | 58% | 0.1 |
| Adding more public transportation routes and services | 29% | 20% | 52% | 0.08 |
| Adding and repairing sidewalks | 6% | 19% | 75% | -0.11 |
| Create more parking | 6% | 33% | 61% | -0.24 |
| Creating more bike lanes | 4% | 38% | 58% | -0.29 |

² Best-Worst Scores are calculated as (number of times an item chosen as BEST-WORST/ number of times an item appeared). Positive scores mean an item was chosen as BEST more often than as WORST. For more information, see Louviere, J. J., Flynn, T. N., & Marley, A. A. (2015). Best-worst scaling: Theory, methods and applications. Cambridge University Press.

NOW WE HAVE SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD.

7. The word “neighborhood” means different things to different people. In general, when you think about your neighborhood, which of the following options best describes that geographical area.

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
| The area within a 5 minute walk of my home | 16% |
| The area within a 5 - 10 minute walk of my home | 26% |
| The area within a 10-15 minute walk of my home | 16% |
| The area within a 15-20 minute walk of my home | 22% |
| A larger geographic area | 14% |
| Other (explain) | 1% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 5% |

8. Does your neighborhood have a name? 9 (IF YES) What is it? (HELD FOR LATER RELEASE)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes | 46% |
| No | 50% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

10. Please indicate whether you believe the following items are excellent, good, poor, or very poor.

| | Excellent | Good | Poor | Very Poor | Don't Know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|------|-----------|------------|-----------------|
| a. When you think about the public services in and around your neighborhood, like roads, education, and police, do you think these services are an excellent value for the local taxes you pay, a good value, a poor value or a very poor value for your local taxes? | 7% | 31% | 29% | 23% | 5% | 5% |
| b. How would you rate the availability of arts, cultural activities, and nightlife options in and around your neighborhood? | 9% | 32% | 23% | 24% | 7% | 5% |
| c. How would you rate the availability of parks or recreation facilities in and around your neighborhood? | 6% | 32% | 27% | 23% | 6% | 6% |
| d. How would you rate the availability of shops and stores in and around your neighborhood? | 7% | 43% | 25% | 16% | 3% | 6% |

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| <p>11. Many communities have non-profit groups and other volunteer organizations that work on local problems like providing aid to the needy or services for children. Would you say that organizations like this in and around your neighborhood are very active, somewhat active, not too active, or not active at all?</p> | Very Active | 14% |
| | Somewhat Active | 34% |
| | Not too Active | 21% |
| | Not Active at all | 13% |
| | Don't Know | 12% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 5% |

12. Next are some statements about how people in your neighborhood get along with one another. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

| | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither agree or disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree | TOTAL DIS-AGREE | TOTAL AGREE | SKIPPED /MISSING |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| a. This is a close-knit neighborhood | 9% | 14% | 35% | 28% | 8% | 23% | 36% | 6% |
| b. People around here are willing to help their neighbors | 10% | 12% | 17% | 41% | 13% | 22% | 54% | 6% |
| c. People in this neighborhood generally get along with each other | 8% | 11% | 20% | 44% | 12% | 19% | 56% | 5% |
| d. People in this neighborhood can be trusted | 15% | 16% | 27% | 26% | 8% | 31% | 34% | 7% |
| e. People in this neighborhood share the same values | 15% | 14% | 33% | 27% | 6% | 29% | 33% | 6% |

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| 13. What sources do you use to get information about your neighborhood? | | |
| Members of your household | 32% | 68% |
| Talking with neighbors | 54% | 45% |
| Social media or email groups | 33% | 66% |
| Newspapers | 25% | 74% |
| Internet news sites | 21% | 79% |
| Radio or television news | 35% | 65% |
| Government websites | 6% | 93% |
| I do not receive information about my neighborhood | 11% | 89% |
| Other (explain) | 8% | 92% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | | 1% |

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT STRESSFUL LIFE EVENTS THAT MANY PEOPLE EXPERIENCE.

14. Have any of the following events happened to you or someone else you know in the last year?
Select all that apply

| | Happened to me | Happened to a family member | Happened to a friend | Happened to someone else I know | Never happened to me or anyone I know | SKIPPED /MISSING |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| a. Being laid off, fired, or involuntarily losing a job | 21% | 26% | 18% | 21% | 30% | 1% |
| b. Being evicted or otherwise forced to leave a living arrangement | 13% | 10% | 14% | 28% | 42% | 1% |
| c. Being incarcerated for a week or more | 6% | 15% | 7% | 22% | 52% | 1% |
| d. Being a victim of a violent crime | 7% | 8% | 12% | 22% | 54% | 1% |
| e. Having contact with the police | 24% | 15% | 12% | 20% | 39% | 1% |
| f. Having excessive force used against someone by the police | 1% | 8% | 8% | 15% | 68% | 1% |

NOW WE HAVE SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POLICE AND YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD.

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| 15. Do you think recent killings of African American men by police are isolated incidents or are they part of a broader pattern of how police treat African Americans? | Isolated incidents | 12% |
| | Part of a broader pattern | 55% |
| | Don't know | 29% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

16. Here are some reasons that have been given for police violence against civilians. For each one, please indicate whether you think it is a major reason, a minor reason, or not a reason at all.

| | Major Reason | Minor Reason | Not a Reason at all | Don't Know | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|
| a. Most police are inadequately trained to deal with perceived threats. | 42% | 20% | 12% | 21% | 6% |
| b. Consequences for police misconduct are minimal and few police officers are prosecuted for excessive use of force. | 56% | 12% | 8% | 17% | 6% |
| c. Violence against police officers causes fear on the part of the police. | 41% | 22% | 13% | 19% | 6% |
| d. Some civilians confront the police when they are stopped rather than cooperating. | 30% | 30% | 16% | 18% | 6% |
| e. There are poor relations between police and the public they serve. | 51% | 23% | 6% | 14% | 5% |
| f. Problems with race relations in our society cause police to treat minorities unjustly. | 56% | 14% | 8% | 16% | 5% |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 17. In general, do you think the police in and around Detroit are more likely to use deadly force against a black person, or are more likely to use it against a white person, or do you think race does not affect police use of deadly force? | More likely to use deadly force against a black person | 52% |
| | More likely to use deadly force against a white person | 1% |
| | Race does not affect the use of deadly force | 23% |
| | Don't know | 20% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 5% |

THESE NEXT FEW QUESTIONS WILL ASK YOU ABOUT RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND SOCIOECONOMIC DIVERSITY.

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|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 18. Do you think race relations in the United States are . . . | Very good | 2% |
| | Somewhat good | 12% |
| | TOTAL GOOD | 14% |
| | Neither good nor bad | 13% |
| | Somewhat bad | 27% |
| | Very bad | 36% |
| | TOTAL BAD | 63% |
| | Don't know | 5% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 19. Do you think race relations in your neighborhood are . . . | Very good | 12% |
| | Somewhat good | 27% |
| | TOTAL GOOD | 39% |
| | Neither good nor bad | 29% |
| | Somewhat bad | 10% |
| | Very bad | 5% |
| | TOTAL BAD | 15% |
| | Don't know | 14% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

20. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

| | Strongly Disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Neither agree or disagree | Somewhat Agree | Strongly Agree | Don't Know | TOTAL DIS-AGREE | TOTAL AGREE | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| a. Differences in income in Metro Detroit are too large | 11% | 6% | 17% | 23% | 27% | 11% | 17% | 50% | 4% |
| b. Large differences in income are necessary for Metro Detroit's prosperity | 28% | 12% | 16% | 15% | 10% | 14% | 40% | 25% | 5% |
| c. It is the responsibility of the government to reduce differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes | 12% | 12% | 22% | 19% | 18% | 13% | 24% | 37% | 4% |

THE NEXT SET OF QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT WAYS OF ENGAGING WITH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

21. In the past 12 months, have you done any of the following?

| | Yes | No | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----------------|
| a. Contacted a government official to express your opinion on a political issue | 15% | 84% | 1% |
| b. Taken part in a protest, march, or demonstration about any social or political issue | 14% | 85% | 1% |
| c. Talked with others in your community or neighborhood about dealing with a community issue or problem | 40% | 59% | 1% |
| d. Shared information about a political issue or candidate via social media | 23% | 76% | 1% |
| e. Signed a petition | 44% | 55% | 1% |
| f. Attended a political meeting or rally | 9% | 90% | 1% |
| g. Worked on a community project | 15% | 84% | 1% |
| h. Volunteered for a community organization | 16% | 83% | 1% |
| i. Volunteered in a church or school | 25% | 74% | 1% |
| j. Volunteered for a political campaign | 6% | 93% | 1% |
| k. Contributed money to a charitable organization or cause | 34% | 65% | 1% |
| l. Contributed money to a political campaign | 8% | 91% | 1% |

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| 22. In the past month, how much time did you spend doing volunteer activities for or through an organization – that is, activities for which you were not paid, except perhaps expenses. Please include activities that are done for or through charities, schools, youth, neighborhood, or religious organizations. | None | 49% |
| | Less than an hour | 9% |
| | 1-2 hours | 11% |
| | 3-4 hours | 9% |
| | 5-8 hours | 8% |
| | 9 or more hours | 8% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 6% |

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| 23. What was the total dollar value of all donations you and your immediate family made in the past year (2016) toward religious and charitable purposes? | \$0-\$100 | 41% |
| | \$101-\$500 | 15% |
| | \$501-\$1,000 | 10% |
| | \$1,0001 or more | 10% |
| | Don't Know | 19% |
| | SKIPPED MISSING | 5% |

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| 24. Do you own your home, rent it, or have some other arrangement? If you responded "own or paying for via mortgage" to question number 24, please go to question 25. If you responded "rent" or "some other arrangement" to question number 24, please skip questions 25 and 26 and go to question 27. (N=204) | Own or paying for via mortgage | 33% |
| | Rent | 52% |
| | Some other arrangement | 11% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----|
| 25. If you were to sell your house today, how much do you think it would be worth? (If "own or paying for mortgage" to question number 24) (N=204) | \$0 | 3% |
| | \$1-\$19,999 | 21% |
| | \$20,000-\$39,999 | 22% |
| | \$40,000-\$74,999 | 18% |
| | \$75,000-\$149,999 | 11% |
| | \$150,000-\$499,999 | 7% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 18% |

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|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 26. How do you think the value of your home has changed in the last 3 years? (If “own or paying for via mortgage” to question number 24) (N=204) | It has increased | 37% |
| | It has decreased | 39% |
| | It has stayed more or less the same | 9% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 15% |
| 27. Which statement best describes your current employment status? (If you responded “Retired,” “Not employed for pay,” “Disabled (unable to work),” “Student,” or “Other” to question number 27, please skip questions 28, 29, and 30, and go to question 31.) | Employed full-time | 27% |
| | Employed part-time | 9% |
| | Retired | 20% |
| | Not employed for pay | 9% |
| | Disabled (unable to work) | 21% |
| | Student | 8% |
| | Other | 10% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |
| 28. Which of the following best describes your current paid work? (If you responded “Employed full-time,” or “Employed part-time,” to question number 27” N=159) | An employee of a private for-profit company or business | 45% |
| | An employee of a private not-for-profit, tax exempt, or charitable organization | 16% |
| | A government employee (local, state, or federal government) | 23% |
| | Self-employed | 11% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 5% |
| 29. Is the location of your current workplace . . . (If you responded “Employed full-time,” or “Employed part-time,” to question number 27” N=159) | Inside the City of Detroit | 52% |
| | Outside the City of Detroit | 46% |
| | Don’t Know | 1% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |
| 30. Does your employer withhold any income tax from your pay check? In other words, are some of your wages automatically sent to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) to cover taxes on your income? (If you responded “Employed full-time,” or “Employed part-time,” to question number 27” N=59) | Yes | 76% |
| | No | 15% |
| | Don’t Know | 8% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

31. How did you file your income taxes last year?

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| I filed my taxes electronically (on-line) using tax-preparation tool software, like Turbo Tax | 25% |
| I had an accountant file my taxes or use a company (like H&R Block) | 31% |
| I filled out hard copies of tax forms and mailed them to the IRS | 5% |
| I don't know how my taxes were filed last year | 1% |
| I did not file taxes last year | 20% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 17% |

32. Thinking about the reasons why some people do not pay their income taxes, please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

| | Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither | Agree | Strongly Agree | Don't Know | TOTAL DIS-AGREE | TOTAL AGREE | SKIPPED/MISSING |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| a. The risk of getting caught is low. | 23% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 7% | 30% | 32% | 17% | 8% |
| b. There is a culture of tax evasion in Detroit – everyone who has the opportunity to evade tax does so. | 17% | 8% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 30% | 25% | 24% | 8% |
| c. The taxes collected are used poorly. | 6% | 8% | 13% | 23% | 17% | 22% | 14% | 39% | 10% |
| d. The potential consequences (fines and penalties) of getting caught are not serious enough to stop people evading paying their taxes. | 17% | 9% | 12% | 16% | 10% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 8% |
| e. People think they pay too much tax on what they earn already. | 6% | 4% | 8% | 23% | 31% | 20% | 10% | 54% | 7% |
| f. People feel they do not get paid enough for the work they do. | 4% | 4% | 8% | 18% | 42% | 15% | 8% | 60% | 8% |
| g. Tax evasion is a serious problem in the City of Detroit. | 8% | 4% | 16% | 12% | 16% | 38% | 12% | 28% | 7% |

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| 33. We are interested to know the reasons you chose to complete the paper version of our survey rather than going online and completing the online version. Which of the following statements best characterize your reasons for responding to our survey via paper? (N=137) | I just find a paper questionnaire easier to deal with | 54% |
| | I lack easy access to the internet | 33% |
| | I do not feel comfortable enough doing things like this on a computer, tablet, or cell phone | 24% |
| | It would take me more time online | 15% |
| | I have more concerns about security online than I do with a paper questionnaire | 18% |
| | Other (explain) | 10% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

DEMOGRAPHICS AND BACKGROUND INFORMATION FROM WAVE 1 – NOT ASKED AGAIN IN THIS SURVEY. QUESTION NUMBERS CORRESPOND TO ORDER IN WAVE 1

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 38. Please enter your month and year of birth. | Under 35 | 31% |
| | 35-54 | 31% |
| | 55-64 | 16% |
| | 65 and older | 16% |
| | MEAN | 47 |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 6% |

| | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|
| 39. We would like you to tell us the age and gender of each adult currently living in your household, including yourself. Please remember to include unrelated individuals (such as roommates), and those now away traveling, at school, or in a hospital. | Male | 46% |
| | Female | 54% |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 40. Do you or anyone in this household connect to the Internet from home, at least occasionally? | Yes | 74% |
| | No | 25% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 41. Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally? | Yes | 81% |
| | No | 17% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 42. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban? | Yes | 4% |
| | No | 94% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

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| 43. Please indicate what you consider your racial background to be. We greatly appreciate your effort to describe your background using the standard categories provided. These race categories may not fully describe you, but they do match those used by the Census Bureau. It helps us to compare our survey respondents to the U.S. population. Information about your racial background is very important to us. We greatly appreciate your response and will keep it strictly confidential. Which of the following best describes your race? | White | 15% |
| | Black or African-American | 78% |
| | Asian or Asian-American | 3% |
| | American Indian or Alaska Native | 0% |
| | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 0% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 44. Where were you born? | United States | 97% |
| | Puerto Rico | 0% |
| | Another Country | 2% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 1% |

46. What is the highest level of school you have completed? Select one, please.

| | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| No formal education | 2% |
| Some education but did not graduate from high school or receive a GED | 18% |
| High school diploma or GED | 31% |
| Some college, no degree | 24% |
| Associate's degree | 8% |
| Bachelor's degree | 7% |
| Master's degree | 5% |
| Professional or doctorate degree | 2% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

47. Are you now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or living with a partner? Select one, please.

| | |
|---------------------|-----|
| Married | 16% |
| Widowed | 10% |
| Divorced | 19% |
| Separated | 5% |
| Never Married | 44% |
| Living with Partner | 5% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

48. Do you consider yourself to be: Select all that apply, please.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Heterosexual or straight | 84% |
| Gay or lesbian | 2% |
| Bisexual | 2% |
| Something else | 1% |
| Prefer not to answer | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

49. Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what? Select one, please.

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Republican | 3% |
| Democrat | 69% |
| Independent | 15% |
| Something else | 8% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 4% |

50. IF DEMOCRAT IN Q49: Would you call yourself a strong or a not very strong Democrat? (N=316)

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Strong | 73% |
| Not Very Strong | 25% |
| SKIPPED/MISSING | 2% |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|
| 51. IF REPUBLICAN IN Q49. Would you call yourself a strong or a not very strong Republican? (N=16) | Strong | 35% |
| | Not Very Strong | 65% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 0% |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 52. When it comes to politics, would you describe yourself as liberal, conservative, or neither liberal nor conservative? Select one, please | Very Conservative | 7% |
| | Somewhat Conservative | 11% |
| | Closer to Conservative | 4% |
| | TOTAL CONSERVATIVE | 22% |
| | Neither Conservative nor Liberal | 48% |
| | Closer to Liberal | 8% |
| | Somewhat Liberal | 6% |
| | Very Liberal | 8% |
| | TOTAL LIBERAL | 22% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 7% |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| 53. Which statement best describes your current employment status? Select all that apply, please | Employed full-time | 27% |
| | Employed part-time | 12% |
| | Retired | 21% |
| | Not employed for pay | 6% |
| | Disabled (unable to work) | 22% |
| | Student | 5% |
| | Other | 11% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 3% |

THE NEXT QUESTION IS ABOUT THE TOTAL INCOME OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD FOR THE PAST 12 MONTHS. PLEASE INCLUDE YOUR INCOME PLUS THE INCOME OF ALL MEMBERS LIVING IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD (INCLUDING COHABITING PARTNERS AND ARMED FORCES MEMBERS LIVING AT HOME). PLEASE COUNT INCOME BEFORE TAXES AND FROM ALL SOURCES (SUCH AS WAGES, SALARIES, TIPS, NET INCOME FROM A BUSINESS, INTEREST, DIVIDENDS, CHILD SUPPORT, ALIMONY, AND SOCIAL SECURITY, PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, PENSIONS, OR RETIREMENT BENEFITS).

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----|
| 54. Was your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months . . . Select one, please. | Less than \$10,000 | 27% |
| 55/56. We would like to get a better estimate of your total HOUSEHOLD income in the past 12 months before taxes. Was it... | \$10,000 to \$29,999 | 28% |
| | \$30,000 to \$59,999 | 14% |
| | \$60,000 or more | 11% |
| | SKIPPED/MISSING | 20% |